## **ORAL HISTORY**

## TIME TO REMEMBER

Interviewee:	Jack Honeyborne
Interviewed & recorded by:	Charles Guard
Date recorded:	16 January 2009
Topic:	Life as a musician in the Island during the 1950s and in the UK and around the world from the 1950s onwards

CG:	Could you just give me your name to begin with?
JH:	Yes, Jack Honeyborne.
CG:	How's the 'Bourne' spelt?
JH:	B, O, R, N, E – no 'U'.
CG:	Right, right. So, where were you bourn, Jack – we'll just get some background first
JH:	Yea, yea, Thornton Heath, which is part of Croydon, Surrey.
CG:	Right
JH:	In England.
CG:	You've got a Croydon accent, have you?
JH:	Have I, well, not really, no ( <i>laughing, laughter</i> ) - didn't know there was one!
CG:	Well, there's a slight Cockney twinge on the end
JH:	Yea, yea, yea, well, there could be, yea, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	A lot of people think I'm from Manchester because I've probably done so much touring
CG:	Right
JH:	But I'm not from Manchester at all, you know
CG:	No, no
JH:	But I'm actually from Croydon in Surrey
CG:	Yea. WhatI mean, we're speaking to you here, in Ramsey, you've obviously had a long association with the Isle of Man
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	How did that first start?
JH:	Well, 1955, I was with Ken Macintosh's band, and from 1953 to '58. In 1955, 6 and 7 we did seasons here. 1955, that was at the Villa Marina, and Maron's, my present wife, mother

	was the cook in the Villa Marina cafe. And Maron was on the till
CG:	Marvellous (laughing)!
JH:	So I always say that she was taking my money from me the first minute we met ( <i>laughing, laughter</i> ).
CG:	Let's establish your instrument first.
JH:	Oh, piano!
CG:	You're a pianist.
JH:	Piano, yea, piano, yea, yea.
CG:	So in Ken Macintosh's band
JH:	Hmm?
CG:	What was the role of the pianist – were you filling in the harmonies, or were you allowed to improvise – you had solo sections, presumably?
JH:	Yes, well, there was arrangements, we had arrangements, well, I was like part of the rhythm section, which is piano, bass and drums.
CG:	Right, hmm, hmm
JH:	There were solos, and now and again, like on concerts, I might do a piano feature
CG:	Right
JH:	On the Sunday concerts
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	But we played with arrangements in the band like that, you know
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	I was quite young then, anyway. But
CG:	Oh, was that arranged for you by Ken?
JH:	No, no, he didn't do any arrangements, different people did the arrangements.

CG:	Hmm
JH:	All sorts of people, really. No, Ken didn't do the arrangements, Ken was just the conductor and played the saxophone.
CG:	Right. But I mean, it wasin a sense, it was his band, presumably
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	He pulled you all together – it was his sound, wasn't it?
JH:	Yea, yea. Well, heI think he formed a bandoh, in the late '40s, I would think, and then I sort of replace somebody who happened to be in the band at the time, and I stayed there for five years.
CG:	But what was he like – he was well known locally, you often see him in the old tourist book films?
JH:	Yea
CG:	He'd be there judgingcelebrity football matches
JH:	Yea, he did that
CG:	Old Ken Macintosh turns up, you know
JH:	Yea, that's right, yea
CG:	Was he easy to work with?
JH:	Oh yea, he was okay. Well, I joined the band at Wimbledon Palais, and then we went on tour, and we were like one of the top bands in the country, and doing concerts all over the place, and some of the places there'd be queues of people tothat was in the good old days
CG:	Yes
JH:	With the big bands, you know?
CG:	Yes, and when people could dance, of course
JH:	Of course, yea, and oh yea, not so much here, but when you did one night stands, and as soon as they announced the big band's coming on, they'd all come flocking onto the floor

CG:	Hmm
JH:	Ten deep around the front of the band
CG:	Hmm
JH:	but that's a long time ago, that, you know
CG:	Yea. What was your season here, then?
JH:	Well, the first year, they wereJoe Loss had been here. Actually, funny enough, in 1972, I did do six months with Joe's band, but nevertheless, Joe had been working here for several years, I don't know what the reason why he left, but then they auditioned three bands – six weeks of each. There was Johnny Dankworth's band, Ken Macintosh's band – oh, and Jack Parnell had a band at the time
CG:	Gosh!
JH:	And then they, at the end of the season, they decided amongst themselves, the corporation or council, I suppose, which band they thought was best, and we won ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )!
CG:	Wow, 'cos those were eminent names, Jack Parnell!
JH:	Oh, I know, I know, I know, but they seemed to like Ken's band more, and so we came back again for another two years.
CG:	Hmm. And how long were you here in the year – was it the whole
JH:	Well, oh, ah, that's what I was going to say, the first time it was six weeks each, the bands did
CG:	Yea
JH:	But because we'd sort of got the job, I mean to say, then we spentoh, up to four months, I suppose, I would think, yea
CG:	Really, yea. Where were you living while you were here?
JH:	Well, I'cos when I first come, I didn't know anybody, and I gotwe were sent to the tourist board thing with all the addresses and I just picked out a place to stay.
CG:	A boarding house
JH:	A boarding house, yea.

CG:	Can you remember which one it was?
JH:	I can, actually, I tell you why, because I picked it out, and because there's a place called Richmond near where I lived, there was one calledis there a Richmond Road? Yea, it's down by the museum
CG:	Yea
JH:	Would it be a Richmond Road? Anyway, I'd got to pick something, so I thought, oh, Richmond, so of course I'd got connections with Richmond, so that's where I stayed.
CG:	Right
JH:	And then, that was for the six weeks. And then for the second year, I think I stayedwell, Alex Inn was one
CG:	Right
JH:	You know, Alex O'Brian's, which is now the Mount Murray
CG:	Gosh, so you were out of town, then?!
JH:	I was then, yea, yea, but And then another year I stayedoh, in Hildesley Road – is there a Hildesley Road?
CG:	Yes, yes there is, yes
JH:	With Bob and Doris Skillicorn – I remember I was given their address by someone, yea
CG:	Right, yea, yea
JH:	But what happened, the second year I was here, I metyea, 1955, 6 and 7, yea, 1956, that's when I met my wife
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And we wrote to each other all through the following winter, and on the next summer I came back, and she went back with me
CG:	Right
JH:	To England.
CG:	She was a Manx girl, then?

JH:	She was a Manx girl, yea
CG:	Yea. And you met her at the Villa, did you?
JH:	At the Villa – as I say, when she was on the till, taking my money, yea.
CG:	The famous Villa cafe.
JH:	Yes, yea
CG:	Which was great, I mean
JH:	I know it was, I know, yea, it was lovely, yea
CG:	The waitresses in starched aprons
JH:	Yea, yea, oh yea
CG:	And all that sort of thing
JH:	Yea, yea, oh yea ( <i>laughing, laughter</i> ). Then she came back to England with me then and we got married in 1960
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And Ronny Aldridge – well, you must know Ronny
CG:	Yes, yes
JH:	Ronny rang me one day and said, 'I hear you married a Manx girl,' he said, 'do you fancy doing a summer season in the Isle of Man?' So I came and did a summer season with Ronny and the Squadroneers in 1960, that would be.
CG:	Yea. And would you be in the Palace then?
JH:	Yea, in the Palace, yea
CG:	With Ronny, yea?
JH:	Yea, yea, yea.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Oh, and then I stayedwe stayed inis it the Majestic, or was the Majestic?
CG:	It was the Majestic, yes

JH:	In a place where Ronny had stayed previous years. It was next door to where Geoff Duke had a house, or something, there
CG:	Oh yes, yes
JH:	But by then, Ronny had already got his own place over here
CG:	Down south, yes.
JH:	So he said, 'Oh, I tell you what,' he says, Why don't you stay in the place where I used to stay?' And that's how it was we stayed there.
CG:	Right, yea.
JH:	That was 1960, that was, yea.
CG:	Hmm So when you were with Ken and errduring the '50s, what sort of routinewhat sort of commitment did you have to do with the band on a weekly basis?
JH:	Well, in those days, the big bands were working quite a lot, so you didn't have time to do anything else much.
CG:	No
JH:	But we did do a lot of recordings with other people
CG:	Right
JH:	We're on all of Frankie Vaughn's, and Max Bygraves's records
CG:	Really, yea, great
JH:	And Alma Cogan, we did all those
CG:	Yea
JH:	And doing concerts, you didn't have time to do anything else.
CG:	No.
JH:	So once you're in a band like that, you were in the band, and that was it, you didn't do anything else.
CG:	Your weekly routine at the Villa – were you on every night, or every afternoon, or?

JH:	Yea, it wasI can tell you exactly what happened; we did the nights, Ivy Benson did the afternoons
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And on Sunday they had concerts there and we alternated like, we did one
CG:	Right
JH:	And Ivy would do the next one
CG:	Yes
JH:	Ivy actually only worked in the afternoons and alternate Sundays
CG:	Yea
JH:	And we worked six nights a week
CG:	Six nights
JH:	Plus the alternate – the other Sunday, you know?
CG:	Yea, yea. So youdid you have a need to rehearse during the summer? You must have been pulling new music in, presumably?
JH:	Well, oh yea, yea, well we did a lot of broadcasting, me and them
CG:	Hmm
JH:	In those days they had outside broadcasting and we did a lot from them, and I mean, you always had a rehearsal
CG:	Yes
JH:	And television, we did television from there, as well.
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	Oh no, you had to rehearse for them
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I can't remember who rehearsed just for the sake of the band $-$ I don't think we did, we just rehearse on

CG:	But you'd all be pretty good sight-readers, wouldn't you?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea.
CG:	It was second nature to you, no doubt (laughing)
JH:	Yea
CG:	I mean, it must have been greatI mean I remember the '50s
JH:	Hmm, hmm
CG:	The Island, compared to now, was absolutely humming, wasn't it?
JH:	Oh yea, it was allwell
CG:	Dance floors were packed
JH:	That's right. Well, they had those Wakes Weeks, didn't they
CG:	Yea, they did
JH:	And then Scotland
CG:	The Scots Week, yea
JH:	Of course, you'd be prepared for fights and everything
CG:	Really (laughing)?
JH:	And blood flowing and all that
CG:	Yea (laughing, laughter)
JH:	'Cos we also used to do Blackpool, and that was even worse, really, you know
CG:	Was it?
JH:	With all thethey talk about the hooligans these days, but it hasn't just started, it was well going then
CG:	Well, that's encouraging that it's always been with us, yes ( <i>laughing</i> )
JH:	Oh no, no, no – it was well going on in the '50s ( <i>laughing</i> , <i>laughter</i> ).

CG:	Yea, yea So did you like working the Villa, it was
JH:	Oh yea, it was okay, yea, yea
CG:	What sort of acts were on with you, though, 'cos it wouldn't be you all night, would it?
JH:	Yea, it was
CG:	Was it?
JH:	Yea, just us, yea. The only time we had anybody else was on the Sunday. Oh no, no, weit was just playing – like a dance band
CG:	Right
JH:	You used to play allno, used to play all the evening, no
CG:	Guest vocalists, though, presumably?
JH:	No, we just had
CG:	No, no singers?
JH:	There were the two singers in the band thatthree!
CG:	Right
JH:	Kenny Bardell was one, andcan't remember who the others were. No, no, no, we did the whole night
CG:	Hmm
JH:	There was nowhen we had an interval, I supposeprobably put the records on – I mean I can't remember.
CG:	Right, so were you on for about two hours, or?
JH:	Umm
CG:	Longer, I suppose
JH:	I don't think we worked late here, in those days, I think we finished at 11.00pm – like 8.30pm to 11.00pm with one or maybe two intervals, you know
CG:	Yea. Well of course the hoteliers would complain if people were coming back so late.

JH:	Oh yea, yea, weoh yea, yea
CG:	They'd want to get to bed, you knowhmm
JH:	There was a bar, obviously then, we used to, in the interval, we used to go in the bar, you know,
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	And I think the pubs were open all day, which was
CG:	Hmm
JH:	A novelty for us, because in those days they weren't at home
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And I think we alwayswe might have finished before eleven, because if I remember rightly, I think we used to have time to go and have a drink after we finished playing, <i>(laughter)</i> it wasn't a late job here, I know
CG:	No, no. So fairly relaxed, then.
JH:	Oh yea, yeayea, yea, hmm
CG:	And then you had the days to yourselves
JH:	Yea
CG:	Day after day after day
JH:	Every day, yea.
CG:	In the summer season, so
JH:	Yea, I always used to bring a car over with me
CG:	Did you?
JH:	And I used to go out in the car, every day, somewhere or other, you know
CG:	Yea. So what sort of things do you remember in the '50s on the Island?
JH:	Well, I used to go to Douglas Head a lot. I remember in the day times I went there. Well, I went everywhere, you know

CG:	Yea
JH:	I got guide books, I'm interested in architecture and all that, so I used to go to different places each day
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And I used to do a lot of walking in those days, you know
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I used to drive somewhere, and I always found something to do.
CG:	Yea
JH:	Always, you know
CG:	Presumably the band members used to go off together occasionally?
JH:	Yea, yea, well, sometimes I went on my own, sometimes, you know, two or three of you would go off somewhere, yea.
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	No, no, noit was alright, that was depending on the weather, of course.
CG:	Yes. But I mean, all the amusements, the things that we've long lost
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Were functioning then, weren't they?
JH:	Yea, I do remember there was a funny
CG:	You know, White City
JH:	Yea
CG:	Rushen Abbey
JH:	Oh, that was there, yea
CG:	All that sort of stuff

JH:	But there was one funny thing; I remember there was a cinema on the promenade somewhere, where it only opened in the afternoon if it was raining!
CG:	Oh!
JH:	It used to say it was open every evening, but it only opened in the afternoon 'if wet'.
CG:	If wet (laughing)!
JH:	So it was more or less open every day (laughing)!
CG:	Every day – well, I always thought it was sunnier in those days, but
JH:	Yea, no, no, no, I remember that – open, the cinema's open every night and during the day, 'if wet'.
CG:	And the beaches would be packed, of course.
JH:	Fairly, yea, yea, yea
CG:	I mean, there was still a lot of people coming here in the '50s, wasn't there?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, there were. It was just dropping off, 'cos they used toevery week they used to put, at the weekend in your local paper, they used to put how many thousands had been here that week, and it was always down from the
CG:	Previous yearwas it
JH:	Week before, you know
CG:	Oh, the week before, yea
JH:	And the horse trams, of course, were running
CG:	Yea
JH:	Well now, hardly run at all, do they?
CG:	Hardly run, the season's very short, yea, hmm.
JH:	Yea, yea. But in those days, it was one after the other, you know No, thousands, well, thousands of people, you know
CG:	Hundreds of thousands, actually there were

JH:	Yea, yeayea
CG:	In those days So what about the Ivy Benson band, then, did you have much to do with them, or?
JH:	Well
CG:	You never played with Ivy?
JH:	No, nono. They were all
CG:	Well they were all girls, of course, obviously
JH:	Well, they were all girls and they were working in the afternoon and we were working in the evening
CG:	Yea
JH:	You mightmight pop in and see them
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And some of them would be hanging around while we were Didn't see much of them, really
CG:	Did you ever met her?
CG: JH:	Did you ever met her? Oh, what?
	·
JH:	Oh, what?
JH: CG:	Oh, what? Ivy Oh yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three
JH: CG: JH:	Oh, what? Ivy Oh yea, yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three times
JH: CG: JH: CG:	Oh, what? Ivy Oh yea, yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three times Did she? And one of theone of the years we were here, we went to
JH: CG: JH: CG: JH:	Oh, what? Ivy Oh yea, yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three times Did she? And one of theone of the years we were here, we went to the wedding!
JH: CG: JH: CG: JH: CG:	Oh, what? Ivy Oh yea, yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three times Did she? And one of theone of the years we were here, we went to the wedding! Right
JH: CG: JH: CG: JH: CG: JH:	<ul> <li>Oh, what?</li> <li>Ivy</li> <li>Oh yea, yea, yea – she gotI think she'd been married three times</li> <li>Did she?</li> <li>And one of theone of the years we were here, we went to the wedding!</li> <li>Right</li> <li>She married a service – American service man</li> </ul>

JH:	Yea, yea, an American, yea, he was American, yea. She eventually finished up playing piano, 'cos she was a saxophone player, but she finished up, latter years, playing the piano in a hotel in Clacton, in Essex
CG:	Did she, gosh!
JH:	And I did a jazz festival there one year, and shewith Harry Gold – do you remember Harry Gold and his Pieces
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Anyway, I was doing a jazz festival there on a Sunday and Ivy turned up. It was the last time I saw her 'cos she died not long after
CG:	Yea
JH:	But she was living in Clacton then, but playing piano in a hotel bar
CG:	Was she, blimey?!
JH:	Yea ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )yea That would have been aboutwell, I don't know – '70s?
CG:	Yea
JH:	70s or 80s, yea.
CG:	I mean, I never knew her – I was only a little boy, but
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	But she always looked very glamorous, and the band, of course, were always err
JH:	Yea, yea – I think she was a bit of a hard task
CG:	I thought she probably was a bit of a
JH:	Yea, yea, yeabut shewell, you know, I mean, you have to be, don't you? But
CG:	Yea
JH:	But
CG:	Keeping all those girls in line!

JH:	Yea, I mean, she seemed to get on alright with them, but they couldn't get away with much, you know
CG:	No, it must have been very tempting for them, you know
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	Young girls, over on the summer and err
JH:	Yea
CG:	She'd have to really be responsible for them, I suppose.
JH:	Yea. What made us laugh, if we did go to the Villa on the Sundays when they were playing, when it came to the interval, they'd all go in the dressing room, bringing out bottles of beer out of their handbags, you know ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )?! Yea, all their handbags came and bottles of beer being pulled out!
CG:	What about the other places – of course, you were working at night, so you might not have seen
JH:	Hmm
CG:	Places likeyou know, the Derby Castle, the dance halls there
JH:	Yea, no, I never went
CG:	The Gaiety Theatre?
JH:	Yea, no, and also, one year, Basil Kirchin had a band at the Strand Palais – is it?
CG:	Yes, the Palais de Dance, yes, the Palais de Dance
JH:	Strand Street Palais, yea, yea, yea There were five named bands here, in those days
CG:	Yea
JH:	There was the two at the Villa, the Palace, Derby Castle and the Strand
CG:	Yes
JH:	So there were actually, in those days, five bands plus all the big names you used to have on the Sunday nights

CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	No, it was all
CG:	So what happened on a Sunday night, then, in the Villa, when you say there was a concert?
JH:	There was a concert there
CG:	Not a religious concert?
JH:	No, no, no
CG:	I take it it was a variety concert, or?
JH:	Yea, yea, no, they usedwhere the dance floor was, it was full of chairs, set up like a theatre
CG:	Yea
JH:	And I think, probably what happened, the band used to do the first half, and then have an interval, and then whoever the star was, would come and do the second, and it was all big stars at that.
CG:	What sort of names wouldcan you remember?
JH:	Well, I particularly remember Max Bygraves, Des O'Connor
CG:	Yes
JH:	People like that – I think they did
CG:	Yea
JH:	I actually did two concerts myself
CG:	Petula Clark, actually, was one of them.
JH:	Was she?
CG:	Yep, yea
JH:	I did a couple of concerts in the Villa, many years later, when I was Harry Secombe's musical director – I came twice to the Villa
CG:	Really?

JH:	Yea, they had all big names, you know
CG:	Yea, yea So would you accompany them?
JH:	Oh, yea, we played
CG:	Max and those
JH:	Well, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	Well, some had their own pianist – I'm not sure if Max was one of them, but I've worked with Max after that
CG:	Hmm
JH:	But Max always had his own piano player, so any that came and had their own pianist, it was alright for me, because I used to be off, then, you know.
CG:	Hmmyea So with your car, you were able to get out to the Mount Murray – The Alex Inn, rather?
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	What was that like – I never went in there?
JH:	Well, it was getting a bit run-down
CG:	Was it?
JH:	I think it was pulled down in the end
CG:	It wasyea
JH:	It was completely demolished. And Alex, he hadhe had just beenhe had been the landlordis it the Prospect?
CG:	Yea, the Prospect Hotel, in Douglas, yea
JH:	The Prospect – he'd already been and left there, I mean, him and his wife and theI mean, they're all long gone, they're dead now, you know
CG:	Yes, yea, yea
JH:	Yea

CG:	So you just took a room there, as a guest, did you, I mean?
JH:	Yea, yea, in the
CG:	That wasn't expensive, then?
JH:	No, no, no
CG:	Yea
JH:	No, no, no, yea, no, it was like
CG:	'Cos presumably you had to meet your own living costs out of your wages?
JH:	Oh we did, oh yea, yea, yea But it wasprobably no more than about £5 a week
CG:	Full board
JH:	Full board
CG:	Yea
JH:	Which was the norm, you know?
CG:	Yea.
JH:	When we were on one night stands, if we stayed out of London, you used to get 10/6d subsistence. And out of that 10/6d, you're supposed to have found a place to stay and look after
CG:	Your dinner, yea
JH:	Like if you stop on thewell, there were no motorways in those days, but if you stop at a transport cafe, that's got to come out of it
CG:	Yea
JH:	Not like you stop in a motorway thing now, and it's a cup of tea and a coffee and it's £8 or something
CG:	Yea, exactly
JH:	It wasn't like that in those days, you know
CG:	No. But was it a good living – financially?

JH:	Well ityea, it wasn't a lot, but we all managed
CG:	Hmm
JH:	No, we were all pretty young, then, and not married, so didn't have many – I lived with me mother and father, so I was
CG:	Yea
JH:	Well, yea, it was a living, I suppose, not a very good one
CG:	And what was your arrangement with Ken – were you signed up for a year with him, or was it on a weekly basis or what?
JH:	No, it was on a week – fortnightly
CG:	Fortnight?
JH:	If you left, well, you were in the band, but if you wanted to leave, you were supposed to give a fortnight's notice
CG:	Fortnight's notice, yea
JH:	That's how they worked, you know.
CG:	But if you didn't want to leave, did he guarantee you an annual income, then – work all year?
JH:	Yea, you used to get so much for fourhow it worked, you got so much for four jobs, and then a little bit extra if you did another job.
CG:	I see.
JH:	And I think it was something ridiculous like £15 for the first four jobs, and if you did another job you got another £2I mean
CG:	Yes
JH:	I know it sounds ridiculous, but you could live on it.
CG:	Yea, yea, yea
JH:	When I first started working during the day I was only earning $\pounds 2.10s$ ( $\pounds 2.50$ ) a week
CG:	Yea
JH:	And going up and down to London

CG:	Yea
JH:	And giving mother a £1 of that
CG:	Yea
JH:	And that was whyyou know, you could do it then, but
CG:	How did you start playing the piano then, were you a young lad?
JH:	When I was seven.
CG:	Yes
JH:	Yes, I was seven. When I started going to school there was a little boy a few doors away from me and he said his mother was a piano teacher and so my mum and dad said, 'Oh yea, when Jack gets a bit older, when he can actually read and write, you know, your mother can take him on.' And that's how it started. Well, I was only seven, then.
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	A long, long time ago.
CG:	So did you go on to have more rigorous training at a music college or?
JH:	Notnot really, no, I'cos this wasbefore the war, would you believe?
CG:	Yea
JH:	And then, when the war started, things were very hard, and I think the lessons were about three or four shillings, you know?
CG:	Yea
JH:	And my mother and father couldn't afford it, so I didn't have any
CG:	What did he do, your father?
JH:	He was a chiropodist.
CG:	Was he, yea

JH:	At Whitley's, a famous shop in London.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	But all his customers were like lords and ladies and this and that, and 'sir' and this and that
CG:	Yea
JH:	And when the war came, they all went out of London.
CG:	Of course
JH:	So his business, boom, when down! And he then went and worked in a munitions factory
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And so he couldn't afford to, couldn't afford
CG:	Yes
JH:	So I stopped having lessons then, and I never ever had another one.
CG:	Yea
JH:	By then I'dI was playing in my dad's band when I was nine years old.
CG:	Oh, your dad had a band?
JH:	Well, it was semi-pro band
CG:	Right, right, brilliant training, that then!
JH:	And that wasYes, so I was playing in that when I was nine.
CG:	Yea, really, good heavens!
JH:	And errwe didn't have a car, and dad built a barrow on the back of his bike, and he used to carry his drums and my accordion which I played a lot in those days( <i>laughter</i> )and that's how we used to travel around, you know
CG:	Right, yea
JH:	Yea

CG:	( <i>Laughing</i> ) So, that's amazing! So what was your first sort of professional engagement then? You know, other than with your dad's band?
JH:	Yea, well Iyea, I did my National Service from 1946 to 1948
CG:	Right
JH:	Previous to that I'd been working at Boosey and Hawkes, music publishers
CG:	In Regent Street?
JH:	Yea, yea!
CG:	Right.
JH:	You know that, yea. And then, after I came out in 1948, whoever you'd been working for before, were compelled to take you back
CG:	Yes
JH:	So I went back for a year, that was until 1949, and then I decided to turn professional
CG:	Right
JH:	And I've been ever since
CG:	Yea
BK:	So that's
CG:	So what were you doing at Boosey's, were you just behind the counter there, and?
JH:	Yea, I started off demonstrating their publications
CG:	Ah!
JH:	And it ummlike song-plugging
CG:	Right
JH:	Which came under the Bribery and Corruption Act, because, you know, they used to say, 'Okay, if you play our tune, we would give you a pound' or something, you know, and so it became bribery, really.

CG:	Yea
JH:	So, so then that all finished, so then I was serving behind the counter. But I didn't like it. But in 1949 I turned pro
CG:	Yea. And was that easy – easy to get into that, was it?
JH:	Yea, it was, because by then I knew a lot of people, yea
CG:	A lot of people you'd met, presumably throughBoosey's, yea
JH:	Yea, yea, and then I went all through the bands, you know the bighave you heard of Nat Gonella ( <i>Nathaniel Charles</i> ( <i>Nat</i> ) Gonella (7 March 1908–6 August 1998) was an English jazz trumpeter, bandleader, vocalist and mellophonist born in London).
CG:	No
JH:	No, I was with him in 1950
CG:	Right
JH:	'50'51! And then Joe Daniels and his Hot Shots in 1952, and then I joined Ken, and then the Squadronaires
CG:	Yea
JH:	And then I got into this, you know, musical director for people like Vera Lynn and Harry Secombe
CG:	We'll come to that in the second bit
JH:	Yea, yea, yea.
CG:	As you moved between the bands, I mean, why would you move from one band to another, was that?
JH:	Well, you just did, you
CG:	You just wanted to change, and
JH:	Everybody did, you know
CG:	Yea
JH:	I think I probably went through most of them in a twenty year period

CG:	Yea
JH:	You just did, you just went from one band to another
CG:	Yea, everybody was turning round a bit
JH:	Oh yea, they were doing that. Very few people stayed with the band long
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Apart from Joe Loss who was a good band – very good to work for. I was only depping ( <i>deputising</i> ) in the band because his piano player had an accident
CG:	Right
JH:	But some of the fellows in the band had been there 35 years or something!
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	'Cos he was a nice fellow
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Nice fellow to work with, you know?
CG:	Not to say Ken wasn't, presumably?
JH:	No, no, butwell, he was alright, but I meanyou just sort of moved on like. Ronny Aldridge was fine, tooRonny was fine, you know
CG:	Yea
JH:	But I was in the band when it was folding, you know
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Iwell, we all left, because Ronny had given up. He'd become a big time MD on the Benny Hill thing, and all that
CG:	Yes, that's right
JH:	And he was living here, then, too.
CG:	Ronny Aldridge and his two pianos

JH:	Yea
CG:	Do you remember that LP he did with err
JH:	Well no, it was only him, but he
CG:	I know it was his
JH:	Yea, yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	He'd multi-track here
JH:	Oh yea, I remember, yea No Ronny was a nice
CG:	He was a lovely chap, wasn't he?
JH:	A lovely fellow, yea, yea
CG:	So nice, yea
JH:	Oh yea I worked a lot with him on TV after thatlatter years, yea
CG:	So you've obviously then, worked with all the great names in entertainment?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	As their musical director?
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	I mean, with Harry Secombe, for example, what would that involve? Would that be arranging his music, conducting his band?
JH:	SometimessomeI didI did do some of the arrangements, but I used to go all over the world with Vera and
CG:	Yea
JH:	And Harry and others, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	Yea, I travelled all over the world
J11,	i ea, i traveneu an over the world
CG:	Yea

CG:	Yea
JH:	I mean, there are still some round now
CG:	Yea
JH:	In fact, I've gotwhen I go back on Monday I've got a job with a big band and I've never even heard of it, you know?
CG:	Really?!
JH:	But there isthere's just a fewit's a Christmas party, would you believe, in January – something to do with Sky TV, I was told
CG:	Right
JH:	But it's something to do with a band I've never even heard of. There's only very few bands left now
CG:	Yes, yea
JH:	But they don't work all the time, they might get an odd job here and probably don't work again the rest of the year, you know?
CG:	Yea, hmm So with Vera, what sort of group musicians would you have to back her when you went abroad?
JH:	Well, normally, we used to pick up four other musicians, and only five of us played for her, or there were a lot of functions we did like the Burma Reunion, where we used to have army bands behind us
CG:	Right, yea. And you'd be conducting, then?
JH:	I'd be conducting, yea.
CG:	Not on the keyboard at all?
JH:	I always did it from the piano
CG:	From the keyboard, did you?
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Yea

JH:	The only one I didn't do it from the keyboard was Reg Varney – you remember Reg Varney?
CG:	Yes, I remember Reg
JH:	In fact, I went to his funeral just recently, yea
CG:	Really, yea
JH:	'Cos he played the piano himself
CG:	Right
JH:	And I did have to playstand in front of the band and conducted him, but that was in AustraliaNew Zealand
CG:	Hmm, so you toured the world extensively?
JH:	Oh yea, yea – the Falklands, too.
CG:	Really?
BK:	I went to the Falklands with Harry
CG:	Right
JH:	We were the first ones to go
CG:	Yes, yes – he came here a few times, of course.
JH:	Yea, I didhe diddid he do?
CG:	Highway, he did Highway
JH:	Yes, see, I'd left him by then
CG:	Right, yes, yes
JH:	But I did come here twice with him doing concerts at the Villa.
CG:	Did you, yea
JH:	I was with him from 1970 to 1982. At the same time, I was with Vera, but they didn't work a lot, so I managed to juggle one with it And Anne Shelton – remember Anne Shelton?
CG:	Yes, yes I do

JH:	Actually, I was MD for all three of them at the same time.
CG:	Gosh, really?
JH:	But I used to juggle it around, because sometimes they didn't work for six months at a time, you know?
CG:	Really?!
JH:	So, it was very rarely when they both workedone or the other were working at the same time
CG:	Same time, yea, hmm
JH:	And then I used to get somebody else to do it, you know?
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	But all those people I've worked with, they've all long gone – apart from Vera still alive, I don't know
CG:	She had a very famous repertoire, of course
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yeayea
CG:	Did you ever tour to the troops – or did she still do that?
JH:	Or Lord, oh yea, yea – well, she doesn't work now
CG:	No
JH:	I mean, she's 93 now
CG:	Is she really?
JH:	I haven't seen her for years
CG:	No
JH:	Bur umm
CG:	Do you ever keep in touch with her?
JH:	No, no, no
CG:	I often wonder whether you sort of people exchange Christmas cards or whatever?

JH:	Oh yea, funnily enough, we neverall the years I've known her, she never did, and we never did <i>(laughter)</i> , but the ones we always did was Harry Secombe
CG:	Yea
JH:	Because he – Harry was our son's God father
CG:	Right
JH:	And we're still in contact with Myra, his – Harry's widow
CG:	Widow, yea
JH:	And do you know who Dora Bryan is?
CG:	Yes; oh I know Dora Bryan, yes
JH:	Well, Dora is one of my son's God mothers, too, but
CG:	Really, yes
JH:	But some we sent Christmas cards, but not really many. The only one really now, is Harry's widow, Myra, you know
CG:	I was only watching Dora Bryan the other night
JH:	Yea
CG:	In a film called 'The Green Man'
JH:	Yea
CG:	I don't know if you ever remember that, about 1950
JH:	No, no
CG:	With Terry Thomas and all that sort of thing people, you know
JH:	Oh no, yea, yea
CG:	She was very young. I mean, did you ever do film music in any way, or play?
JH:	Oh yea, yea. Frank was looking at thechecking on these things that I, you know. I did the Pirates of Penzance
CG:	Right

JH:	A film – 'An Alligator named Daisy'
CG:	Right
JH:	It's all on the thing
CG:	Yea
JH:	But I done lots of television things, series and all that, you know
CG:	Yes, so were you doing the big television shows, then?
JH:	Umm
CG:	In terms of musical backing?
JH:	Yea. Sometimes musical backing – a lot of it was rehearsal pianist.
CG:	Right
JH:	Like for these Christmas Specials – they used to have these Christmas Specials and they used to, all of October November you used to be in the television rehearsal rooms all day
CG:	Yea
JH:	Until about twenty years ago, but it's all gone now.
CG:	Yes
JH:	They don'tyou don't have them
CG:	They don't do them
JH:	It's – I mean, television nowit's just films
CG:	Yea
JH:	Old films and that, you know
CG:	Or reality shows and
JH:	Well, exactly, yea, yea
CG:	And decorating, anddreadful stuff(laughs)

JH:	All those sort of things have all gone. The last one I did was Goodnight Sweetheart.
CG:	Right
JH:	With Nicolas Lyndhurst. He was playing the piano, butwell, made out he was, but he wasn't, it was me
CG:	It was you, really, yea, yea
JH:	Yea, yea, yea And that's the last
CG:	Yea
JH:	And some of the television things I did, like one episode – lots of them – I getthey turn them into video
CG:	Right
JH:	Box sets and that and I get money
CG:	Royalties on that
JH:	Yea
CG:	That's very handy, though, isn't it?
JH:	Yea, yea. The main one I get, I was in one episode of Are You Being Served.
CG:	(Laughing) Oh right!
JH:	And I get the money for that.
CG:	Right
JH:	I get the money from the video things as though I was on the whole series, but it was just that
CG:	What were you doing in thatAre You Being Servedwere you?
JH:	Well they had to – one episode, they decided that they thought it would be a good idea if they had a life insurance policy, but to do it, they had to keepbe kept fit, be kept fit, you know?
CG:	Yes

JH:	To pass the thing. And Amanda Barry, I don't know if you knowshe was in Coronation Street
CG:	Yea
JH:	Well she was a dancer, she was the dancing instructress, and I was the pianist, I was supposed to be Mr Gillespie from something <i>(laughter)</i> and that's the episode that I did. I had to play, and at the end
CG:	It must have been fun!
JH:	Oh yea, it was good, yea. And I get money from Tenko
CG:	Oh right
JH:	And Ever Decreasing Circles, and
CG:	Gosh
JH:	But I was only in one episode of any of those
CG:	Yes. But in front of the camera, though
JH:	Umm
CG:	If they needed a pianist?
JH:	In Are You Being Served, I was, but in Ever Decreasing Circles and Tenko it was justsomebody was miming to me playing, yea
CG:	Right, I see, yes, yea. But these rehearsals you were doing for the Christmas Specials, what sort of artists were they, then?
JH:	Well, dancers, the team
CG:	Right
JH:	You know these Christmas Specials, they always had a team of about a dozen dancers
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	They used to have a routine, like at the beginning and in the show and in the interval. Well, they used to take two weeks to rehearse that, you know?
CG:	Yea, yea

JH:	But they don't have anything like that anymore, you know.
CG:	No. And then they were recorded, they wereobviously
JH:	Oh, they were all pre-recorded, yea, well, the majority – they were really, they really were
CG:	Are you talking about things like the Morecombe & Wise, or Stanley Baxter and that sort of stuff?
JH:	Well, yea, yes, things like that, yea, yea, dance routines.
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	Most of them, I didn't actually play on, but I did the rehearsals for them, you know
CG:	Right, rightyea
JH:	But they don't – there's nothing like that anymore.
CG:	Well they say it's too expensive, but I can't believe that, but
JH:	Well, exactly!
CG:	No, no
JH:	Well, I don't know, how much they pay for an old film, you know, compared to how much
CG:	Well, I suppose so, yea
JH:	And then, 'course, they hadthey don't – it's a different system now. If you do any TV things, you do it on a buy-out thing
CG:	Right
JH:	So you just get
CG:	Yea – one-off fee and
JH:	One-off fee and they try to kid you that they're giving you a lot more money, but they're not really.
CG:	No

JH:	But a lot of them were repeat fees, and that's why they think they're too expensive, because if they repeat a programme, they've got to pay everybody
CG:	Yes, I suppose so, yea.
JH:	I mean, I know some musicians, some of the older ones, that did sessions all the time
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Don't do much playing now, live playing, but they getearn far more
CG:	Yea
JH:	From repeats
CG:	Brilliant, yea
JH:	Than they do from doing anything live now.
CG:	( <i>Laughs</i> ) Yes! Well, they deserve it - good luck to them, really!
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	I mean, did you do a lot of session work?
JH:	Well
CG:	Studio sessions?
JH:	Yea, well, I wasn'tbig time, likebut I've done lots of them, yea, done lots of sessions and played on commercials
CG:	Really, yea
JH:	And things like that
CG:	Yea
JH:	But some of the fellows like – do you know Ronny Hazel, does that name?
CG:	Oh, yes, I know him
JH:	Well Ronny was a good friend of mine, and some of the fellows that worked with Ronny all the time

CG:	Yea
JH:	That's all they did – sessions, you know
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	But umm
CG:	He was actually in charge of err
JH:	Ronny wrote a lot of the theme tunes, yea. No, he was lovely
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	In fact he wrote the theme tune for Are You Being Served
CG:	Did he, yes
JH:	He wrote a lot of them
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	He wrote lots of them. His job was musical advisor for TV
CG:	Yes
JH:	But he also worked there
CG:	Yea
JH:	So we always used to laugh, say that, yes, Ron, you're the musical advisor when anybody wants – comes to do a programme, you advise them to use him ( <i>laughter/laughing</i> )! And he was a multi-millionaire
CG:	Yes
JH:	But he was a very He lived in – he died, actually, in Guernsey. He was very nice, we all liked Ronny, yea.
CG:	Yea
JH:	But he used tohe was a musical advisor, but he used to advise them to use him, you know, and we always used to laugh about that ( <i>laughter/laughing</i> )!
CG:	Yea, yes

JH:	And hewell, heI dread to think what he made in royalties
CG:	Yes
JH:	'Cos every time it's on, you know, you get
CG:	Absolutely, yea – his estate must be still pouring into a
JH:	Oh, yea Well, he had a house in Guernsey, he had a house in Cyprus, he'd got a flat in the West End somewhere, and I think, and he had about seven or eight properties all over
CG:	Yes
JH:	But he was lovely, you know, we
CG:	Hard worker though, I suppose
JH:	No, he was alright
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	He was lovely to work with
CG:	Yea
JH:	He was a nice fellow A trumpet player for Manchester he was originally
CG:	Yes, was he?
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Hmm, yea I mean, a lot of this stuffyou must be a pretty good sight-reader then?
JH:	Oh yea, yea – have to be, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	Yea, yea. I do many reading jobs now
CG:	No
JH:	Because the big bands are finished and all the company and musical director has all gone, I'm really back where I started now as a jazz player, you know.
CG:	Yes, yea

JH:	I would think 80% of the work I do now are jazzjazz gigs.
CG:	Yea. There's a whole industry gone, presumably?
JH:	Oh yea, yea
CG:	The arrangers, the copyists
JH:	Yea. Well, the copyists is done on machines now
CG:	It's allpeople don't do that
JH:	No, no, they don't have to write, it's all done by machine now.
CG:	Yea, so when
JH:	Soso it's, you know, it's nothing like it was
CG:	It's totally changed, yea
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	You say you were in Blackpool for seasons then?
JH:	Would do, yea, yea, yea
CG:	Where were you based then?
JH:	The Winter Gardens
CG:	Winter Gardens, yea
JH:	And the Tower Ballroom
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Did that a couple of times, yea
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Yea, the Winter Gardens and the Tower Ballroom. Because they have such a long season, sometimes we did alike when I was with Ken, when I was doing the season here, we probably went to Blackpool after
CG:	At the end

JH:	Or before, because their seasons was six months of the year, you know?
CG:	Yea, well their seasons were always longer than ours
JH:	Yea, yea, yeayea, yea, yea
CG:	Which was always a point of bitterness, I think
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	Between Douglas and Blackpool, you know (laughs)
JH:	Yea, and of course
CG:	Theirs lasted longer
JH:	Yea And then there's like the pantomimes, where they used to be for months on end
CG:	Yea, right
JH:	Now it's piano and drums for two weeks in most of them now
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	A lot of the fellows, years ago, they used to do pantomime for so long
CG:	Hmm
JH:	It nearlythen they went away playing in holiday camps for the summer
CG:	Yes, yea
JH:	By the time they'd finished that, it was back to panto
CG:	Back to panto
JH:	They used to make a living just doing that!
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	But now there's no bands in holiday camps
CG:	No

JH:	It's just disco
CG:	I think the holiday camps
JH:	And the pantomimes, as I say, are just piano and drums for a couple of weeks, somewhere.
CG:	Did you ever do pit orchestra then?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, I've done that as well, oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	Any West End theatres?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea. Umm
CG:	What sort of stuff?
JH:	I did a year with Max Bygraves in his show in the West End. And the last one I did was with Tony – Anthony – Tony Newly.
CG:	Oh right, yes
JH:	But we were allowed to put deputies in so I wasn't there every night
CG:	Yes
JH:	But the last one I did regularly was with Tony Newly.
CG:	And where was the Max Bygraves one then?
JH:	At the Prince of Wales Theatre
CG:	Right
JH:	I think
CG:	Did you ever play the Palladium?
JH:	Oh yea, manyyea, yea
CG:	Yes, right
JH:	Yea, yea – I did a couple of concerts there with Peggy Lee
CG:	Did you, yes

JH:	In the orchestra, yea But I've worked with otheryou know, people like Harry every year and all that there, lots of times, yea
CG:	Gosh, it must be very exciting, though
JH:	But not for a long time, oh yea, but not for a long time though, no
CG:	No, no
JH:	I think probably the last time I worked there was with Peggy Lee
CG:	Really
JH:	And that's twenty years ago.
CG:	Was it just'a matter of fact' for you, or did you get nervous before going on at the Palladium?
JH:	No, no
CG:	I mean, I'd be terrified (laughs)
JH:	No, no, you get used to it
CG:	You just know your stuff so well
JH:	Well, it's the old saying, isn't it, you've seen one, you've seen them all, you know, you know ( <i>laughs/laughter</i> )you get a bit blasé about it in the end, you know!
CG:	Well, I suppose you do, but
JH:	Yea, yea. Sometime, you know, you might panic a bit if you're playing for auditions, which is another thing I used to do a lot of, which doesn't happen now
CG:	Yea
JH:	But you get a bit worried that somebody's going to turn up with something very, very difficult, you know
CG:	Of course, yea
JH:	But you do slightly get a bit worried, but nothing worries me now, because I only really mainly ever do jazz gigs
CG:	Yea, yea

JH:	And they're usually my own gigs, anyway
CG:	Yes, yea
JH:	I've got my ownI've got a club in the West End that I play every other Friday - it's on every Friday, but I play there every other Friday
CG:	Yes
JH:	And I've put a trio on that, and I book guests – you know, have guests with them.
CG:	Right, right
JH:	And I do, I do a lot of that.
CG:	Great, yea, yea
JH:	And ummthere's a few regular – little regular things I've got
CG:	Yea
JH:	There's one I do a tea dance once a month
CG:	Right, right
JH:	And that's more or less jazz, really, you know
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	We play jazz tunes for them and
CG:	Yea
JH:	There'sEaling, where I live, there's a jazz festival every year
CG:	Right
JH:	It'sI think it's been on over twenty years, and I've had a band on it every year since it started.
CG:	Right. So there's plenty of jazz around, then?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea – well, not as much as there was, but
CG:	The British jazz scene is pretty healthy, is it?

JH:	Oh yea, it's goneyea, it's not toowell, it's not like it was
CG:	No
JH:	Well I mean, there are jazz festivals
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Funnily enough, last year, and I've just been booked to do it again, there's a jazz festival in a nudist camp
CG:	Right (laughs)
JH:	In Kent, and I did it last year and I've just been booked to do it
CG:	Right
JH:	But we don't have to
CG:	You don't to be in nude( <i>laughs</i> )
JH:	No, we don't have to be in the nude, but the fellows I booked in the band, I always, I kid them along, you know, that they've got to take their clothes off <i>(laughing/laughter)</i> , but we don't I'm doing it again in June, yea.
CG:	Presumably the entire audience is nude, then, is it?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea – well, the majority of them. I did it last year, and it's a big festival, it goes on for three days.
CG:	Good heavens!
JH:	A lot of the big names in the jazz world, they all do it.
CG:	So a lot of dancing and flopping about, then?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, well, it's disgusting, really ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> ).
CG:	You'd want to keep your eyes on your music, I think ( <i>laughs</i> )!
JH:	Yea, yea, yea – well, we don't have music
CG:	No, of course not
JH:	We're just busking, you know

CG:	Yea
JH:	No, I'm doing it again, it's the last Sunday in June ( <i>laughter</i> ). It's in Orpington, near Orpington in Kent.
CG:	Right
JH:	Yea
CG:	Oh well
JH:	Such a success last year, they decided to do it again.
CG:	( <i>Laughing</i> ) Yea, well, I don't know if jazz sounds any better if you're naked or with your clothes no ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> ), but
JH:	Oh no, we have a good audience
CG:	Yes, yes
JH:	Oh, they're all ages, I mean
CG:	Hmm
JH:	The majority of them weren't young, some were old men, you know
CG:	Yea
JH:	Sitting there with nobut they appreciated it
CG:	Yea
JH:	And they were clapping away and all that
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	And they were a good audience, really.
CG:	Yes
JH:	But we're doing it again this year.
CG:	Well, you've had an amazing career
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	Absolutely amazing career, haven't you?

JH:	Yea, and still going on, yea
CG:	Still going, yea
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Yea. Do you find the fingers are stillas flexible as they were?
JH:	Well, getting a bit or arthritis – yea, well, no, it's alright. I mean, in our business, it'syou don't give it up, it gives
CG:	Yea, why would you want to stop?
JH:	Or the other way round
CG:	Yes
JH:	Youit doesn't give you up, you give it up
CG:	Yea
JH:	Like you playgoI mean, some of the band leaders I've worked with, they want to play to the end
CG:	Yes, of course
JH:	And they do!
CG:	Yes
JH:	You know
CG:	Yea
JH:	They just can'twhat's the point in giving it up?
CG:	Sitting around doing nothing
JH:	I do pick and choose, now
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Like when Suzy said to come over here for a week; well I hadI didn't have anything in the book for this week, so I came
CG:	Yea

JH:	But next week I've got quite a lot on next week, but I just pick and choose
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	What I do now, you know? And a lot of the jobs I go on now, they don't have pianos, I have to take my only electric piano
CG:	Right
JH:	I'm not allowed to lift anything at the moment, because I had a bit of a heart operation in May
CG:	Right
JH:	So if I do any jobs now with an electric piano, they know they've got to carry it for me
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	Which I don't want toyou know
CG:	And you, presumably, act as your own agent, or do you have an agent?
JH:	Oh yea, I never had an agent, no. Sometimes I work for agents, but
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I haven't got an agent. Like an agent will ring me and say, 'I've got a job for you'
CG:	Yes
JH:	And that's the only time, but I've never had an agent, no.
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	It's all word of mouth, you know
CG:	Yea. You talk about taking your own electric piano around
JH:	Hmm
CG:	I was wondering whether you really had some appalling pianos to play on, when you're touring?

JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea. What I find – found, I now take – if I'm playing a place I've not played at before, if they say, 'Oh the piano is wonderful', and I haven't been there, but I don't believe them.
CG:	No, quite (laughs)!
JH:	So I always take my own piano anyway
CG:	In case
JH:	In fact, right now, because I can't lift anything, my electric piano is in the car permanently now
CG:	Yes
JH:	I don't even take it in the house any more
CG:	Yea
JH:	In fact, right now, it's sitting in my car in the long-term car park at Gatwick ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )! My piano, yea.
CG:	And what sort of real piano have you got at home, then?
JH:	Oh, I've only got an upright – oh I never touch it, I very rarelyI never really play it
CG:	Don't you?
JH:	No, I don't practise or anything like that
CG:	No
JH:	Because I do enough playing without
CG:	Yes. So these sort of gigs you've got coming up then, have you got something nearly every week, or
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, yea well, I've gotYea, well like next week I've got this televisionSky TV
CG:	Yes
JH:	I think that's what it is, on Monday
CG:	With the band, yea
JH:	Wednesday I've got a jazz gig in a local pub near where I live

CG:	Hmm
JH:	And Friday, I've got my regular, every other Friday
CG:	Club in London
JH:	Every other Friday, club in London
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	Soand that's how it goes on, now
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And I shall justyou know. I'm quite pleasedI don't work out of London very much now
CG:	No, no
JH:	'Cos it's not like it was, I mean, all the petrol
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And the traffic
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I'm all for an easy life now
CG:	Yea
JH:	I don't need all that any more
CG:	Yea, no
JH:	All that travelling and sitting for miles in traffic jams, I don't want it, you know?
CG:	Yea
JH:	In fact, last year, it was only three times I worked outside any distance away from London.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Three times in a whole year
CG:	Hmm

JH:	The rest of – everything I did was – and I did alright, you know, I was just in London all the time.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	So as I say, just pick and choose what I do, now.
CG:	But that era you talk about
JH:	Hmm
CG:	In the '50s, that's gone
JH:	Yea
CG:	In the sense that the tastes of music has changed.
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea
CG:	There'd be no room for an Ivy Benson or a Ken Macintosh
JH:	Oh no, no, nono, no, no, no
CG:	Six nights a week now, would there?
JH:	No, no. It'sit's funny, though, that some of the big time pop stars like our kind of music.
CG:	Yes
JH:	For instance, I've played at Mick Jagger's mother's funeral, his uncle's and his father's in the last couple of years
CG:	Gosh!
JH:	And he likes all our kind of music, you know
CG:	Hmm
JH:	'Cos he is 63 or 64
CG:	Of course he is, yes, yes
JH:	You know, and he only does what heprancing around on the stage because( <i>laughter</i> )for a living, but he likesdoes the name Al Bowlly mean anything to you?
CG:	No
JH:	A very old timehe likes Al Bowlly

CG:	Right
JH:	He's a fan of Al Bowlly, Mick Jagger, you know?
CG:	Yes (laughing)
JH:	But a lot of them don't, you know, like our kind of music.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	But I don't have anything to do with pop music, you know
CG:	No
JH:	I just don't know anythingI don't know anything about pop music and I don't want to know anything about it, either, you know.
CG:	Well, it's not much [unclear] with a piano in it, anyway.
JH:	No, no, no, no. Like people come up to me and say could I play Madonna's latest hit, I wouldn't know what they are talking about.
CG:	No
JH:	I mean, I know who Madonna is, obviously, I know she's a singer, but I've never heard her singing and I don't particularly want to ( <i>laughter/laughs</i> ). So I just do my own thing, you know?
CG:	Well I mean, yes, obviously you are a specialist in your own area and, at the time, it loved by millions of people across the world.
JH:	I know. Oh yea, well, as I say, the audiences, you know, used to crowd round the bands and all that, but not
CG:	And you must have donehow many recordings?
JH:	Yea, oh wellwell
CG:	Have you lost count of those, I would imagine?
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, yea People keep on saying about Ithey want me to do a CD of my own, and write a book and all
CG:	Yes

JH:	But I never get around to it. But I may do one day, but umm
CG:	That's a very good idea, actually
JH:	I might do it – I think I might do it this year
CG:	Yes
JH:	Work on it a bit
CG:	With your current group? You could do a CD of your jazz stuff, would you, or?
JH:	Well, I couldoh yea, it would be moreyea, it would be, more or less, jazz, yea, yea, yea, yea. Oh yea, but I've got to do it. I will do it this year.
CG:	I'm sure your memoirs would be reallyreally important, actually, because
JH:	Well, somebodyI've got somebody who said they would help me write a book, and all things
CG:	Yea, well, that's excellent.
JH:	But I never get round – you know
CG:	No
JH:	But you never get round to doing these things, like
CG:	Have you kept, or got, many photographs through the career?
JH:	Yea, yea, I've got several, yea. Quite a few, yea, yea
CG:	Yes
JH:	No, no, I've got all that, the photos
CG:	Yea
JH:	And odd records that I've been on
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And I have done odd things of my own in the past
CG:	Yea
JH:	But I mean, I've got all that to you know

CG:	Presumably, a lot of Vera Lynn CDs that have come out on CD, you'll be on some of those, would you?
JH:	Somesome of them, yea.
CG:	Do you get royalties still for those or?
JH:	No, no, no
CG:	Those are one-off fees, were they?
JH:	She will, but no, the bands don't. In fact, I think the last job I did with Vera was on a CD.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	It was, it was
CG:	Does she sing at all now?
JH:	No, I don't think so. No, but as I say, I haven't seen her for years.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	But, no, she doesn't, no.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	She getsshe did the right thing. A lot of these old-time singers, they carry on too long.
CG:	Yes
JH:	I'm not going to mention any names, but some of the big names, I know they go on and on
CG:	Yea
JH:	And, and they make a fool of themselves
CG:	They do
JH:	But Vera, I must say, that she
CG:	Had the dignity, yea
JH:	She stopped, and she was still singing alright when I was with her

CG:	Yea
JH:	And she must have beenshe was about 80 when I stopped work
CG:	Yes
JH:	Or nearly 80, and she was till singing alright, but she had the sense to give up.
CG:	Yea
JH:	As I say, without mentioning any names, I know some others thatterrible!
CG:	Should have given up, yes.
JH:	They should have given up.
CG:	Well that's what John McCormack said when he retired, wasn't it?
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	Said, 'People are going to ask me – I'd rather they say to me, 'Why have you stopped?' rather than, 'Why don't you stop?'' ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	And you're remembered for your best
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	Your best performances
JH:	You see, with musicians, itthat doesn't apply. There's one or two trumpet players that still will insist on carrying on
CG:	Yes
JH:	And they're not making it now
CG:	They haven't got the lip any more
JH:	No, in fact, there's some that ask me – big names – if they could be my guest in this jazz club I've got
CG:	Hmm

JH:	But I can't book them
CG:	Yea
JH:	But I have had them, and, as big as their names are, they
CG:	Doesn't work
JH:	They play about once every six months
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And of course they put the instrument in their mouth and out comes a lot of
CG:	Yea
JH:	Nothingso, sothey should getbut it doesn't apply to drummers and piano players
CG:	No
JH:	And rhythm section players, but it does mainly to trumpet players
CG:	And the voice and the trumpet players
JH:	They loosethey lose it, you know?
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	They can't reach the high notes
CG:	No
JH:	You know, they try to, and then they crack. They should give up, but they don't, you know?
CG:	(Laughs) Well, it's admitting the end, isn't it, it's the
JH:	Yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	It's a very difficult thing to do, to admit it
JH:	Oh yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	Yea

JH:	But particularly with us piano players, we can just go on until
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Until your arms drop off, I think, yea
CG:	So what do you think of the Isle of Man now, then, I mean you've been coming here for fifty years?
JH:	Well as far aswhat?
CG:	Well, in terms ofthe tourist industry's completely gone
JH:	That's gone, yea
CG:	But, you went in the countryside in the '50s
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	It was quiet, it was rural
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	Now there's traffic, there's developments
JH:	Yea, yea, yea
CG:	There's money
JH:	Yea, well it's completely different, 'cos it's sort of
CG:	Do you think it's been spoilt, or?
JH:	UmmI don't think it's been spoilt, but they seem to have an impression that they don't want anybody to come here with the price of the air fares, I mean
CG:	Oh well, that's horrendous, isn't it, yea
JH:	You can't believe it! I mean, over
CG:	Yea
JH:	And also, I bought the smallest case I bought possible
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And they still charged me £13 each way extra

CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	To bring a case!
CG:	They'll be charging for the air, next, in the 'planes.
JH:	Exactly, yea And they don't give you a cup of tea – nothing.
CG:	No they don't, no
JH:	I've got – I always get the impression they don't want anybody to come here, you know.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Particularly with the price, I mean, I could havefor the cost of just coming over here, I think I could have gone to Spain
CG:	Yea
JH:	And stayed in a five star hotel as well, for the price of the air fare, I mean
CG:	That is the problem with the whole industry, isn't it?
JH:	I don't think they want people here somehow, you know
CG:	No, nohmm
JH:	I mean, you can go to Ireland for a quarter of the money, and that's obviously further away.
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	I've been to America and Canada, and the fares it's not much different going all the way
CG:	Yea, hmm
JH:	'Cos I've still got a brother living in Canada – he's 88 now
CG:	Hmm
JH:	He was a bomber pilot in the war
CG:	Oh?
JH:	But I go and see him now and again, and the air fare isn't much more than what it is to come here!

CG:	Yes
JH:	To the Isle of Man.
CG:	Yea
JH:	So I don'tI always get the impression that they don't want people to come here.
CG:	Hmm. I don't suppose he ever came here in the war, did he?
JH:	No, no, no, no
CG:	'Cos quite a lot of pilots
JH:	No, most of the war he was training other pilots
CG:	Right
JH:	In Canada
CG:	Oh, in Canada, right, yes
JH:	Hejust as well, 'cos he might not have made it if he'd have been
CG:	No, quite
JH:	The only time he did any action was when Italy surrendered, he was stationed in Italy
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And he was bombing Austria
CG:	Right
JH:	And that's it. But if he'd haveand that was right at the very end of the war
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I think if he'd have been here, he probably wouldn't have been with us now
CG:	Yea
JH:	'Cos he's 88 now.

CG:	Yea, hmm
JH:	But, as I say, when I go over there, it doesn't cost me much more than what it did to come to the Isle of Man.
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	You know, it's a shame, but that's what it seems like.
CG:	But you still like the Island?
JH:	Oh, yea, I like it. Yea, no, no, I mean, it's scenic, and the also I'm interested in old transport as well, and you've really got the world's best deal, although none of it's running at the moment
CG:	Hmm
JH:	With theummthe electric railway
CG:	Yes
JH:	And the steam railway, and the horse trams
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I mean, it's renown, it's one of the best places in the world for vintage transport, here.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	When I was here last, which was about eighteen months ago, I loved that $-I$ went on the tram down to Douglas, you know, there's not anything
CG:	Hmm, they are fantastic, aren't they?
JH:	Yea, yea, and some of those that1890 or something
CG:	That's right, 1983, I mean
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	One of them, number one, I think, is the oldest car still working in the world
JH:	Yea, probably will be, yea
CG:	It's amazing

JH:	Yea, yea, I know
CG:	Yea, hmm
JH:	And, no, no, it's one of the best places for transport enthusiasts in the world.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	So it's good for that
CG:	Hmm
JH:	Ummof course, well, the pubswell, 'cos our hours, now, are the same as here, but I see that you're suffering from what we're suffering from over there – they're all closing down, aren't they? There's a lot gone here
CG:	That's right, yea
JH:	That I used to, and at home, it's ridiculous, there's
CG:	They've got pubs closing every week in
JH:	Oh, there was 35in 2008, apparently, there was 35 a week in the British Isles!
CG:	Yea, hmm
JH:	Including five a week in London. I've known so many pubs in London, where I've actually played in the past, that are not there anymore.
CG:	Is that because of the smoking ban, do you think?
JH:	Well, a lot of it is that
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And the price of the beer, of course. People only go out for the last half hour.
CG:	Yea
JH:	They can't live like that. And the rent and the rates
CG:	Hmm
JH:	So it's bad, you know, for that.

CG:	Hmm
JH:	But, apart from that, no I don't reckonit's alright, of course, the weather is not
CG:	Desperate – sorry you've had it like this this week, but( <i>laughs</i> )
JH:	Yea, yea – well, it neverwell, Iwell, Monday we went to MaugholdMaughold, is it?
CG:	Yea
JH:	And it was beautiful.
CG:	Yea
JH:	And I decided I'd go on the bus for bus rides, and I did that on Tuesday – went to Douglas and back, came back via Peel, but I'm glad I went when I did, becauseyou know, if I'd have left it 'til today, or yesterday, I wouldn't have gone anywhere, you know
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	So, it's not really the most reliable place for weather, is it, you know ( <i>laughs</i> )!
CG:	Do you still keep in touch with anyone – I don't suppose you do – on the Isle of Man from the period you were here?
JH:	Umm
CG:	In the '50s?
JH:	Well, sort of, 'cos relations, you know
CG:	Yes
JH:	With me wife coming from here
CG:	Yes
JH:	Well, she keeps in touch with them, I don't so much
CG:	Yea, no
JH:	But she does, yea

CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	I would think all the ones I knew, they're probably all
CG:	Gone, yes
JH:	Gone, yea, you know
CG:	But you must have made hundreds of friends, you know, in the musical world?
JH:	Oh, yes, oh I know
CG:	Over your life, yea
JH:	Hundreds of them, yea, yea
CG:	Hundreds of people
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	Oh yea, yea. No, at home, it's, you know, hundreds of people I know.
CG:	Yes
JH:	But the numbers are rapidly dwindling now, you know
CG:	Hmm, hmm
JH:	I always say to my wife, one of my ambitions is to go to a funeral of somebody that's younger than me, you know <i>(laughter)</i> . Or older than me, rather, no, I mean, I mean, older
CG:	Yea (laughing)
JH:	Because they always seem to be younger ( <i>laughing/laughter</i> )! Well, take Reg Varney, he washe was alright, he was 92 I think.
CG:	Gosh, yes
JH:	But I can keep playing – I play at funerals, I did one the other week - a pal of mine who wrote a lot of commercials. He was only 69, you know
CG:	Really? Yea

JH:	Yea, and umm You know it's frightening, really.
CG:	Yea. So you're right into that world, of course, he was writing commercials for television, and
JH:	Yea, oh yea, oh yea, yea. I've been onI was on some of them that he did.
CG:	Were you, yea
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Yea
JH:	And ummbut he went. Just died!
CG:	Hmm
JH:	I mean, he went to a pub for a drink, and he said he didn't feel well. In the morning he went to the toilet and after a quarter of an hour, his wife, you know, oh, where is he? Banging on the door, no answer, and he'd for some reason he'd locked the door inside – never did find out why, but they burst the door, her and her son, I think, burst the door down and he was dead!
CG:	Hmm, yea
JH:	They had to have an autopsy on him
CG:	Yea
JH:	Massive heart attack
CG:	Hmm
JH:	And he hadn't been ill before, and he was only 69.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	He was actually in my band in Ealing jazz festivals every year.
CG:	Was he, yea?
JH:	Yea. Yea, he was one of the members of my band, every year he's beenat least, for the last years, he's been. So I've got to find another trombone player now, yea.

CG:	Find someone else, yea (laughs)
JH:	Yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	Well, just to finish, what would be your most vivid memory of the Isle of Man in the '50s?
JH:	The Isle of Man in the '50s? Well
CG:	The summer, you know
JH:	Well, I suppose there's the biggest thing that happened, I suppose, I met my present wife
CG:	Your wife, yes
JH:	I would think, if I hadn't have done that, I might not have come over here so often as I do.
CG:	Hmm
JH:	'Cos it's the first time I've ever been here in the winter, you know?
CG:	Yes
JH:	Apart from after being with Ken and the Squads, I've only been here twice working, and that was with Harry. The only other time I've come here, is for funerals
CG:	Right
JH:	Or weddings, and they've always been in the summer, so out of all the fifty-odd years I've been connected with the Island, it's the first time I've been here in the winter.
CG:	Yes (laughs)
JH:	So I don't, probably, if I hadn't have been like family wise, I probably might not have come again, you know.
CG:	Not come again, nohmm
JH:	You know, unless for a ride on the tram, or something like that ( <i>laughs</i> )
CG:	Yes
JH:	No, I probably wouldn't have

CG:	They were good times, I would imagine?
JH:	Yea, yea, yea, yea
CG:	In the '50s?
JH:	But I've kept in contact – touch with it, because of family reasons, really.
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	You know
CG:	Hmm
JH:	But it's not a placeI wouldn'tI don't think I would have come on holiday
CG:	No
JH:	It's a long way from London.
CG:	It's a long way
JH:	Particularly, as I said before, with the price
CG:	It's very expensive.
JH:	And with thewith theyou know
CG:	Yea
JH:	So, I could have gone, if I'd have wanted to, go to Spain
CG:	Yea
JH:	And had a week in a five star hotel for the air fare here, so, you know, which I said before, I don't think they want people to come here, you know?
CG:	Well it's what killed our industry off, isn't it?
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Cheap flights to Spain and
JH:	But why didn't they bring the fares down here?
CG:	Well, we're still asking that question

JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	Why are we paying the highest fares in Britain?
JH:	In the world – I don't know about Britain – in the world!
CG:	I mean, if we go to America, or whatever
JH:	Yea, yea
CG:	On holiday, we've all got that extra £250 to pay to get off the Isle of Man, you know?
JH:	I know, I know. And £13 each way just to bring a small case?
CG:	Hmm
JH:	If Iit was only a small case, how small is a case going to be – about the size of your mic thing there?
CG:	Yea, yea
JH:	You know, maybe you wouldn't have had to pay for that, but I mean, it's only a tiny little case, and they charged me £13 each way!
CG:	Absolutely!
JH:	Which is ludicrous, really!
CG:	Yea, hmm
JH:	I've never hadeverbeen all over the world, I've never ever paidthere is a thing – excess baggage, which I've never ever paid, I always travel fairly light, but I've never had to pay just for the sake of bringing a tiny little case
CG:	No
JH:	So that doesn't help, you know
CG:	No, wellyou complain next time then (laughs).
JH:	Yes, I will – well, I complained this time (laughter/laughing)!
CG:	Anyway, nice to talk to you, thank you very much.
JH:	Yea, and you, Charles, lovely